

## Legal Acknowledgement

IBKR can maintain its low commission structure because we have built automated trade processes to minimize human intervention and discretion. In this respect, we have established some simple terms which govern trading in all IBKR accounts. These rules recognize that from time to time, due to their nature, electronic systems, which often rely on third party connectivity, may fail or be delayed and exchanges and data providers may make errors.

1. Clients are am obligated to accept all executions that are consistent with the instructions specified in clients' orders.
2. Although we believe our failure rate is among the lowest in the industry, any system may fail at one time or another, often by reason of forces beyond human control. IBKR is not liable for system or network failures, and clients who require the highest level of reliability, agree to maintain secondary trading facilities.
3. Clients are responsible for protecting the secrecy of their usernames and passwords, and they will be responsible for trades entered by third parties using their usernames and passwords.
4. In the event trades are confirmed by IBKR as executed, and they are later cancelled by an exchange, trading network or regulatory authority, the IBKR confirmed trade will also be deemed cancelled.
5. IBKR generally processes orders in the order in which it receives them, including all orders submitted by IBKR or its affiliates.
6. IBKR is not responsible for ensuring the execution of orders at limit prices if the order's transmission is delayed or is otherwise affected by data communication failure.
7. IBKR does not provide trading, investment or tax advice, and clients shall not rely on statements by IB employees which purport to provide such advice.
8. All IBKR accounts are subject to monthly activity fees unless the account meets certain minimum levels of activity each calendar month, or a waiver applies. Details of the applicable monthly activity levels and the associated fees and waivers are available on the IBKR website at the following link: <https://www.interactivebrokers.com/en/index.php?f=4969>
9. IBKR generally does not make margin calls, and IBKR maintains the right to immediately close out positions, without notice or liability, in any account that does not have sufficient funds to meet the requirements imposed by it or regulatory authorities(whether these are margin requirements for margin-enabled accounts or the requirement to maintain a positive account balance for cash accounts), or else to satisfy any applicable fees that you owe to IBKR.
10. Notwithstanding the above, if for any reason you fail to meet the account requirements and IBKR does not liquidate your positions but instead issues you with a margin call, you must satisfy such margin call immediately in the manner specified by IBKR. IBKR, in its sole discretion, will determine if it issues you with a margin call or if it liquidates your positions to address the margin violation.

11. You are responsible to IBKR for the continued accuracy and updating of all information provided to IBKR.
12. IBKR clients agree to keep IBKR informed of their current email address, so they will be in a position to read and receive emails addressed to them by IBKR.